Financial Overview & Budget Workshop For Department Chairs May 9, 2023

Financial Planning & Analysis

Cara Kriebel, Director

Topics for Review & Discussion:

- Intro to Financial Planning & Analysis
- University Funds Overview
- Operating Budget Process Overview
- SAP Business Intelligence (BI) Budget Reporting Overview

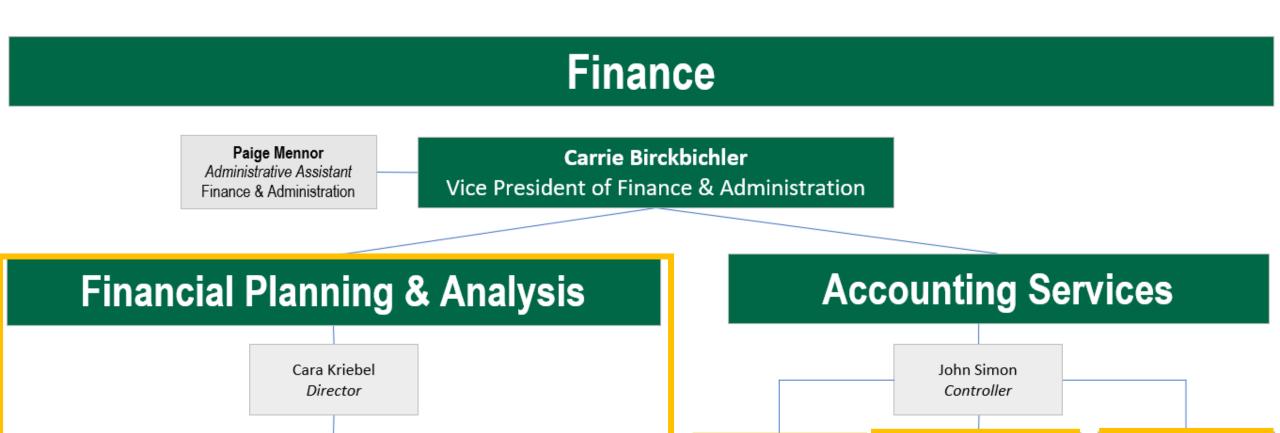


Finance Organization

Budget

Vacant

Finance Analyst



Student Accounts

Amy Warner

Director

Accounting

Kelly Robinson

Accounting Manager

Accounts Payable & Travel

Linda Moore

Manager & Senior Accountant

Introduction to FP&A

- Facilitates the Annual Operating Budget Process
- Administers day-to-day and annual SAP Budget Control processes
- Generates reporting & analysis and tools to aid in management's decision making
- Acts as a training resource and liaison for supervisors with budget responsibility



OFFICES

Financial Planning & Analysis

CONTACT INFORMATION

Financial Planning & Analysis 724.738.2002 financialplanninganalysis@sru .edu

FINANCIAL PLANNING & ANALYSIS

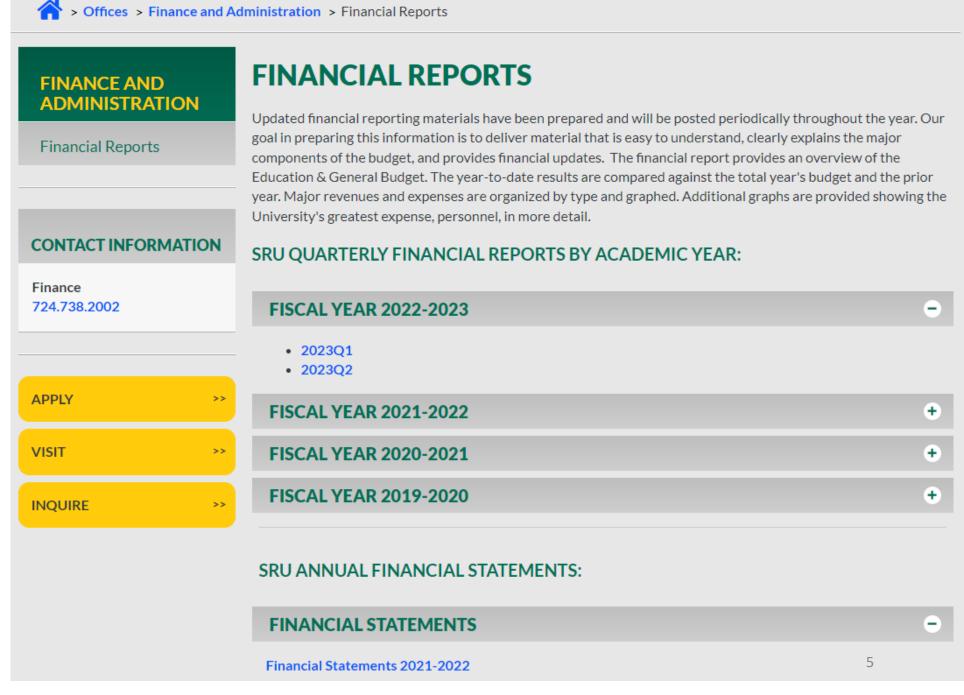
The SRU office of Financial Planning & Analysis (FP&A) facilitates the annual operating budget process and posts new fiscal year budgets into SAP. We provide reporting and analysis, documentation, assistance and training on how to utilize SAP and BI (Business Intelligence) reports to review departmental financials. This webpage provides instructional resource materials to assist in accessing fund center budgets in SAP and BI, understanding available/remaining budget, processing funds reservations and budget transfers.

RESOURCE DOCUMENTS

- Business Intelligence Reports Instructions for general navigation of departmental budget documentation using SAP BI (Business Intelligence) reports.
- SAP Budget Documents Instructions for pre-posting a budget transfer document and creating or changing a funds reservation in SAP.
- Fund Center Structure in SAP Explanation of Fund and Fund Center numbering in SAP.
- SAP Password Locked or Expired? Contact the office of Analytics & Decision Support x2099.

Intro to FP&A

- Generates quarterly reporting for Management and the annual Management's Discussion & Analysis provided in the Financial Statements.
- Analyzes monthly University Budget to Actual experience.





Financial Overview — Funds

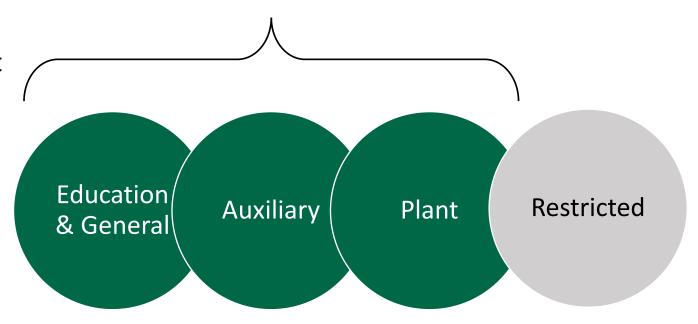
Unrestricted Funds

- <u>Education & General (E&G)</u> Tuition,
 Appropriation, Fees & Misc. Revenue
- <u>Auxiliary</u> Fees, Operating Reimbursement
 & Misc. Revenue
- <u>Plant</u> Life Cycle Maintenance & Projects

Restricted Funds

- Restricted Student Aid: Outside Agencies
- Grants
- Restricted Plant

Restricted funds are resources received with purpose restrictions imposed by a donor or an agency **outside** the University. The funds must be expended according to the specific directions of the donor or external agency.



All funds are subject to the Board of Governor's Procedure/Standard for Expenditure of Public Funds



Education & General (E&G) Funds

Educational & General (E&G) funds are unrestricted resources used in support of the primary academic mission of the university, with no restrictions placed on them by outside agencies.

Fund 1000 General Operating

Fee Funds:

Fund 1924 Academic Enhancement Fee
Fund 1925 Technology Fee

Fund 1923 Student Life Enhancement Fee

Other Fees: Health Services, STEM-H,

Engineering, PA, OT, BFA Acting, Music

Self-Supporting Funds – Generate Revenue

General 7013XXXX99

7011XXXX00

Fee 7016XXXXXX

Educational & General

Self-

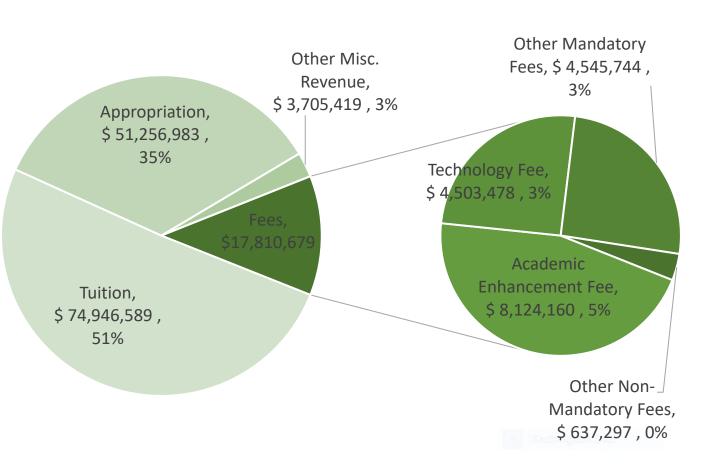
Supporting

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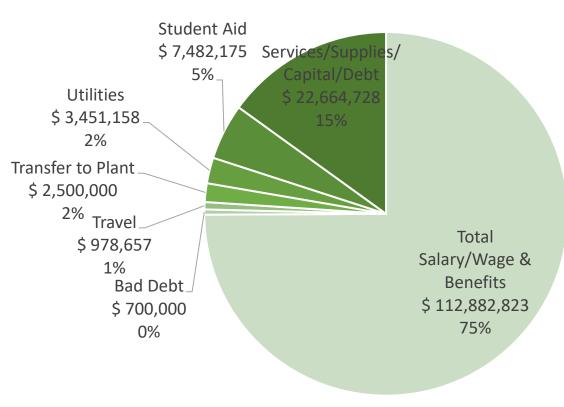
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SLIPPERY ROCK UNIVERSITY

2022-23 E&G Revenue Budget \$147.7M Total



2022-23 E&G Expenses Budget \$150.6M Total

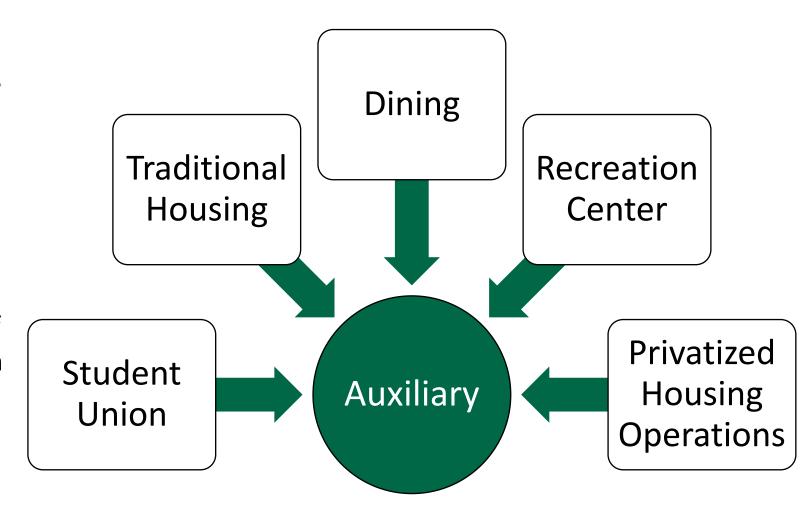


^{*} Other Sources Not Shown Include \$3.0M Strategic Use of Reserves

Auxiliary Funds

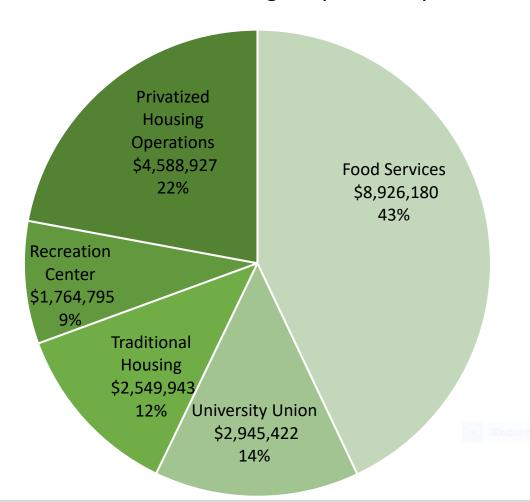
An auxiliary enterprise is an operation that exists to furnish goods or services to students, faculty, or staff, and charges a fee directly to the users that is intended to cover the costs of providing the goods or services.

The operation must be designed to be self-supporting, and the application of the definition must be consistent from year to year. Activity related to residence halls, food service, student centers, and student recreational centers (as it relates to the building and its operating expenses) must be considered auxiliary enterprises.

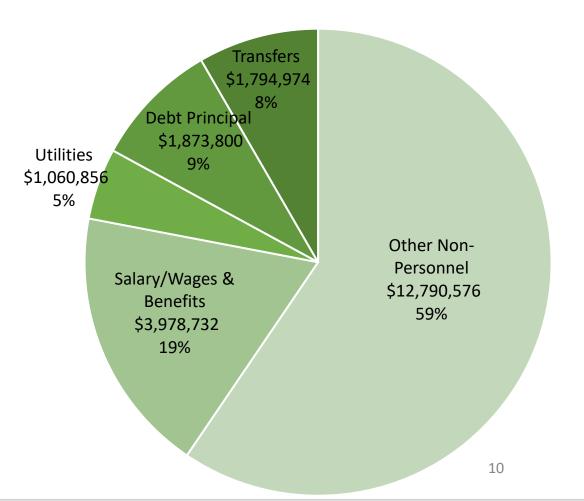


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2022-23 Revenue Budget by Auxiliary \$20.8M Total



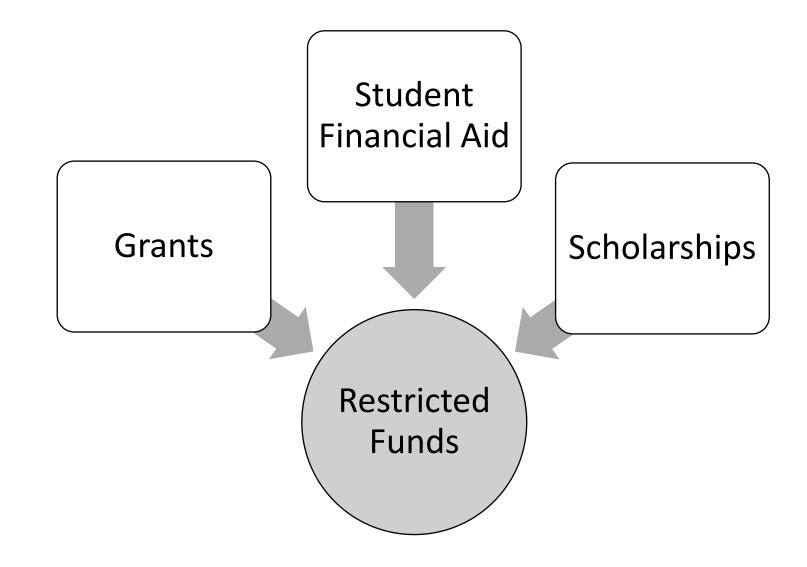
2022-23 Auxiliary Expense Budget \$21.5M Total



Restricted Funds

Examples of entities that **can** cause funds to be classified as restricted are the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and its agencies, the federal government, and corporate or individual donors.

Examples of entities that **cannot** cause funds to be classified as restricted are the Board of Governors, Office of the Chancellor, university presidents, and senior management.



SOURCE: PASSHE Accounting Manual

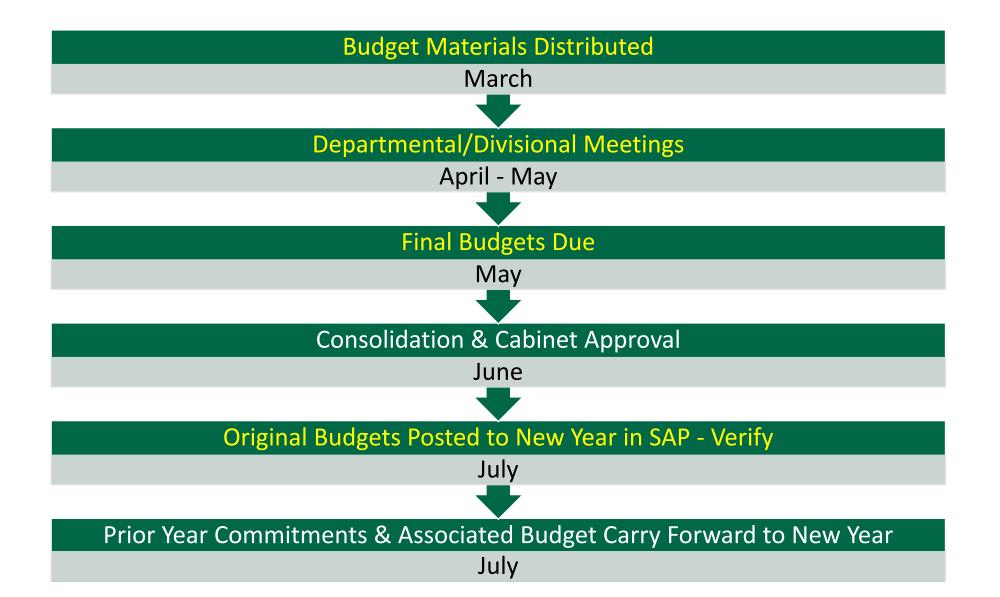
Annual Operating Budget Process

Middle States Commission on Higher Education

Standard IV: Evidence that linked institutional planning and budgeting processes are in place

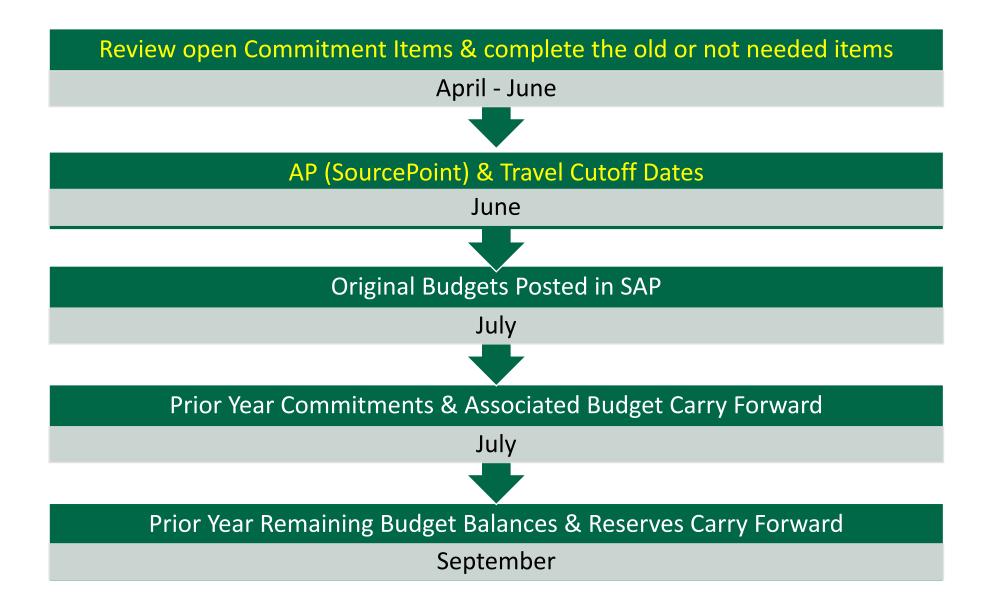
- Slippery Rock University engages in comprehensive planning across the Institution, from the university level to the divisional level to the college, department and non-academic office level.
- Given limited resources and an abundance of good ideas emanating from planning processes, priorities are determined to inform resource allocation decisions.
- SRU has always linked funding decisions to its mission, goals and strategies, as evidenced through the annual operating budget process.

New Year Process & Chair Responsibilities





Year-End Process & Chair Responsibility



Annual Operating Budget Stewardship & Chair Responsibility (July 1 – June 30)

Review Budgets Frequently

- Current Budget
 - Student Wage
 - Non-Personnel (Excluding Travel)
 - Travel
- Actual Expenses
- Commitments
- Available Budget

Frequently Used Terminology

- <u>Fund Center Hierarchy</u> Divisional fund center groups
 - Example: Academic Affairs/College of Education/Counseling Center
- <u>Commitment Item (General Ledger (GL) Number)</u> Six digit code to organize expenses or revenues
- <u>Current Budget</u> Beginning budget as of today. Consists of:
 - Original Budget (Initial, Annual Operating, or Base)
 - Personnel (Student, Faculty, Staff) and Non-Personnel (Services & Supplies, 615 Professional Development, Travel)
 - Transfers to/from departments, including approval and transfer of one-time funding for projects or performance incentive
 - Carry Forward of 902 Reserves and/or Commitments from prior year
- <u>Commitments (Encumbrances)</u> Current balance of: Funds Reservations/Travel Requests/Purchase Requests/Purchase Orders
- Actuals paid expenses
- Remaining (Available) Budget Ending budget as of today
 - Remaining = (Current Budget-Commitments-Actuals)

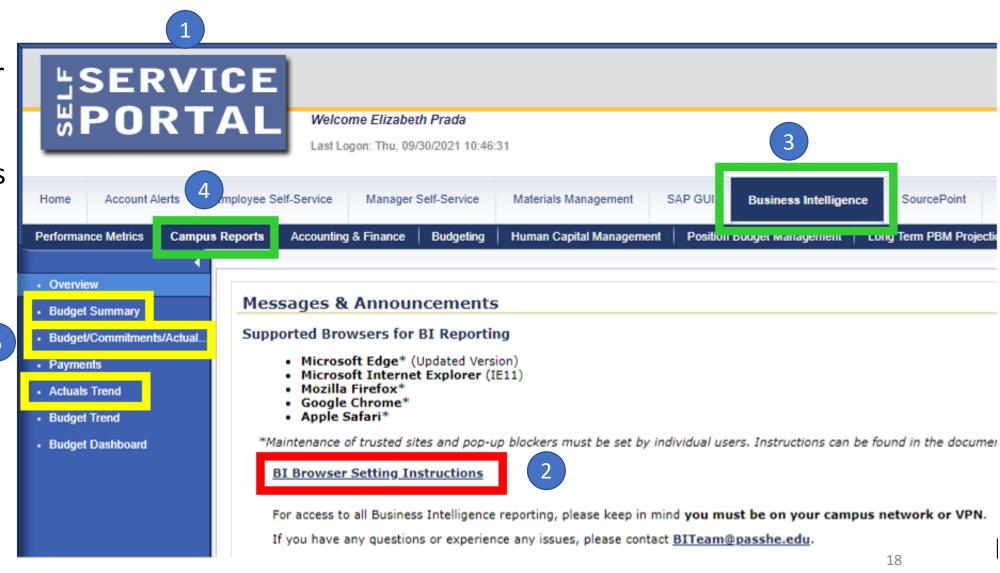
SAP Business Intelligence (BI) Budget Reporting

<u>User-Friendly Reports for Budget Review:</u>

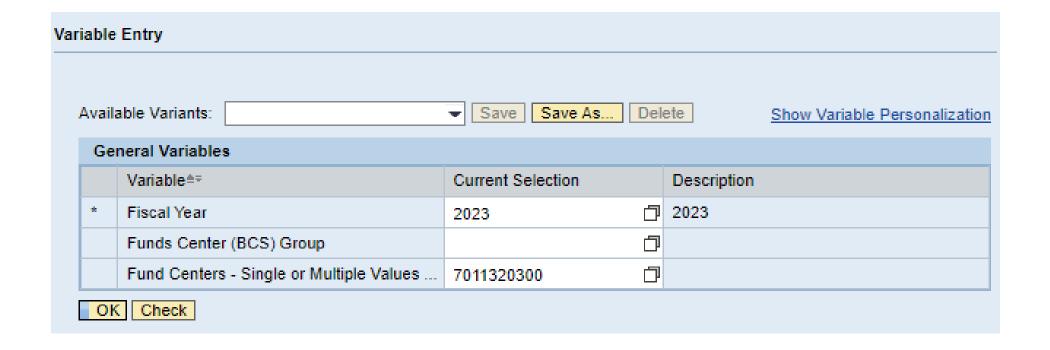
- Budget Summary
 - Available (Remaining) Budget
- Budget/Actual/Commitment Detail Report
 - Line-Item detail of all Commitments
 - Line-item detail of all actual Non-Personnel (and Travel) expenditures
- Actual Trend Report (5 Years)

BI Budget Reports

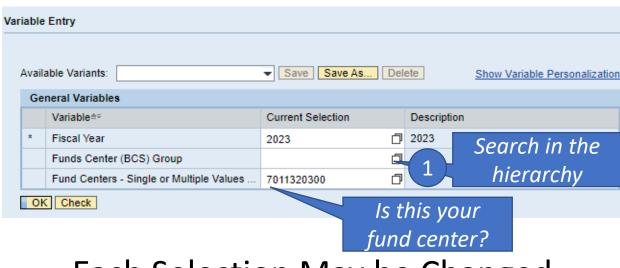
- 1. Log in to ESS (connected to campus network or VPN)
- 2. Follow instructions for browser settings (first time only)
- 3. Select Business Intelligence tab
- 4. Select Campus Reports tab
- 5. Select report



Variable Entry Screen

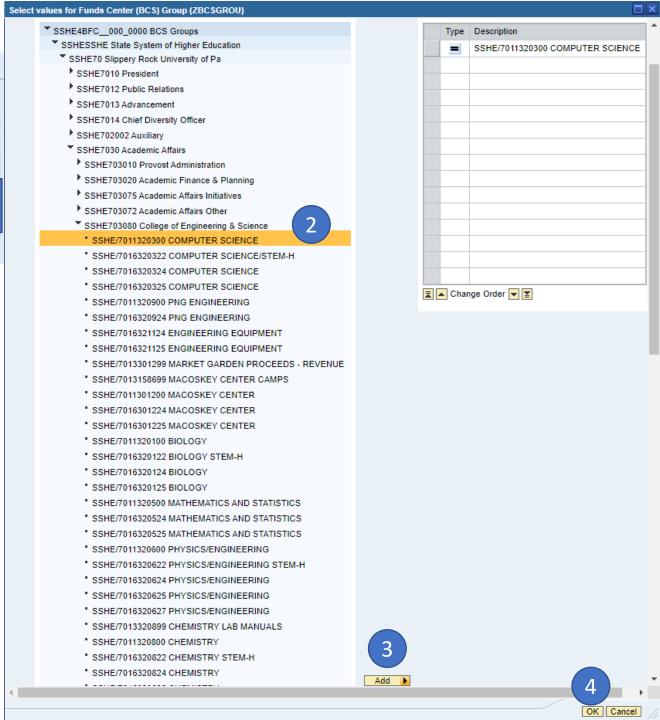


Variable Entry Screen

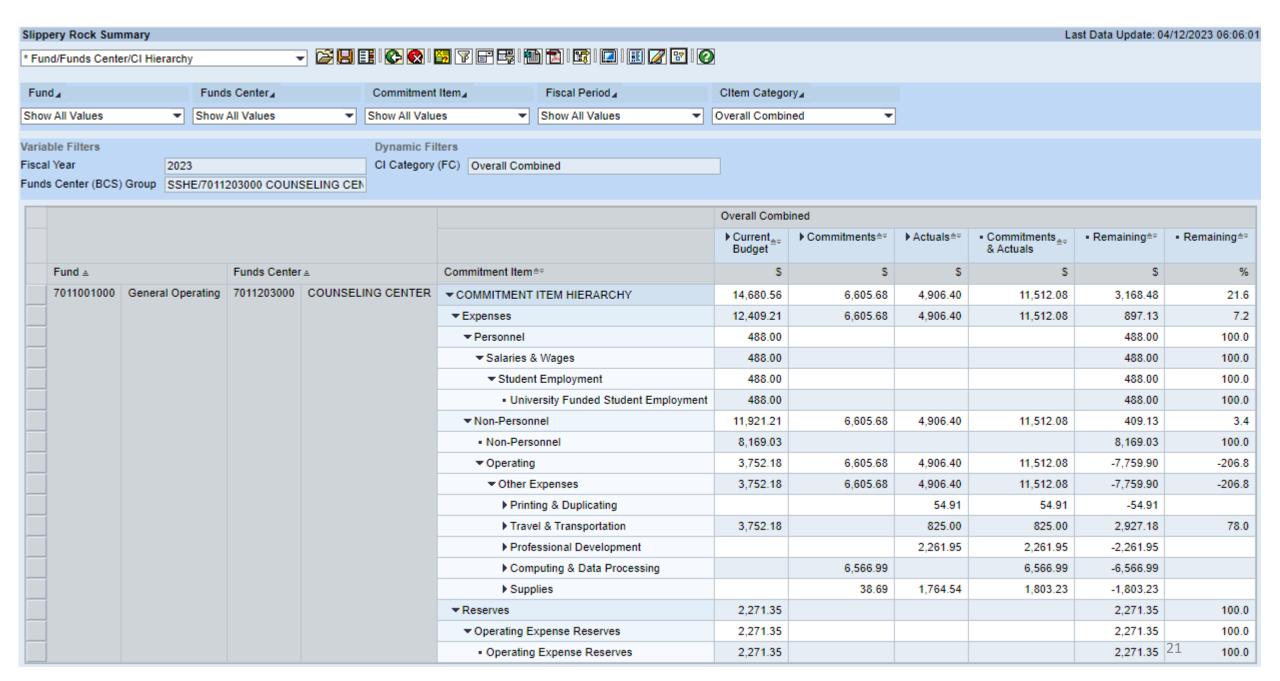


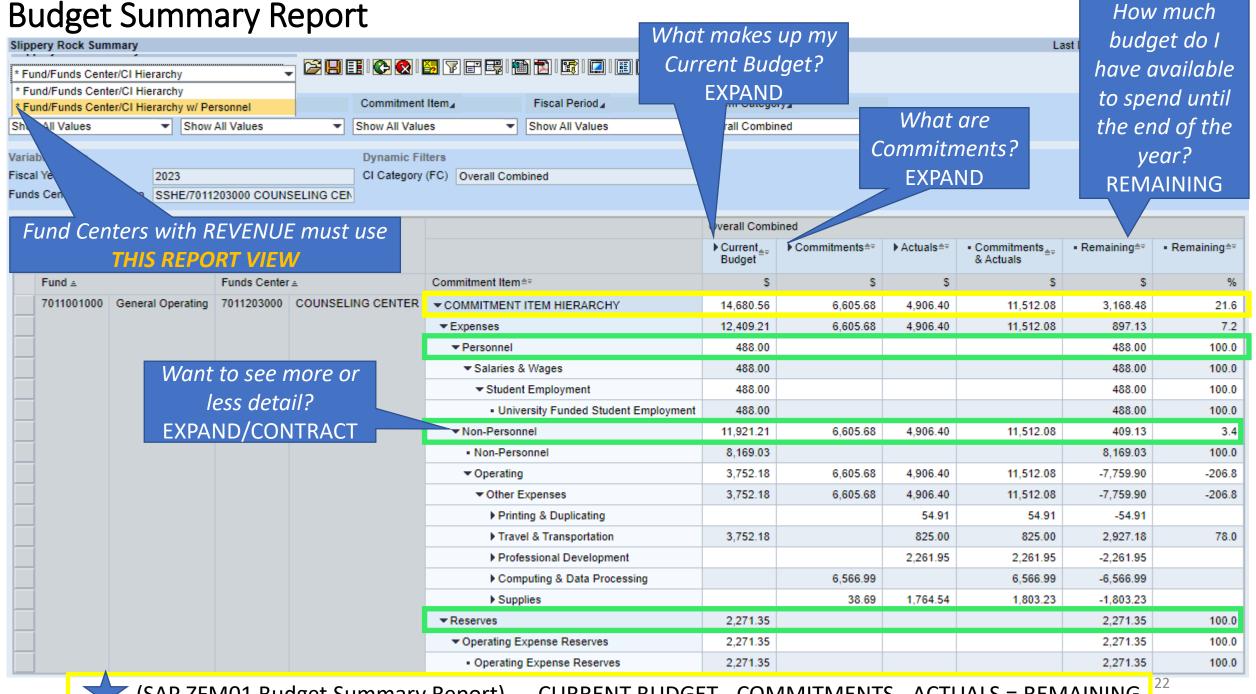
Each Selection May be Changed

- Check Fiscal Year.
- Check Fund Center Number.
 - More than one may be entered by typing in and separating by semicolon;
 - Email <u>Financial Planning & Analysis</u> if fund center(s) need to be **personalized**.
- Search for fund center or fund center groups in the hierarchy.



Budget Summary Report





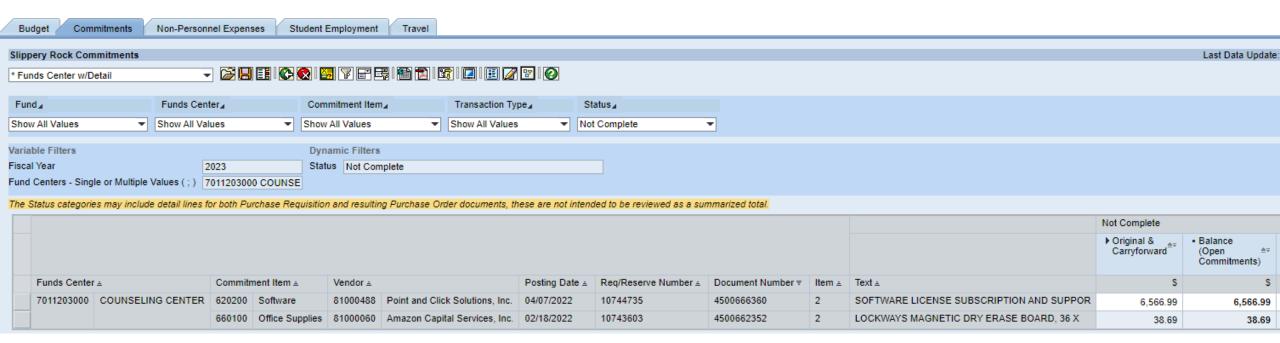
Budget Summary Report

Current Budget can be made up of Original Budget, Carry Forward of Commitments/Reserves from Prior year, Transfers

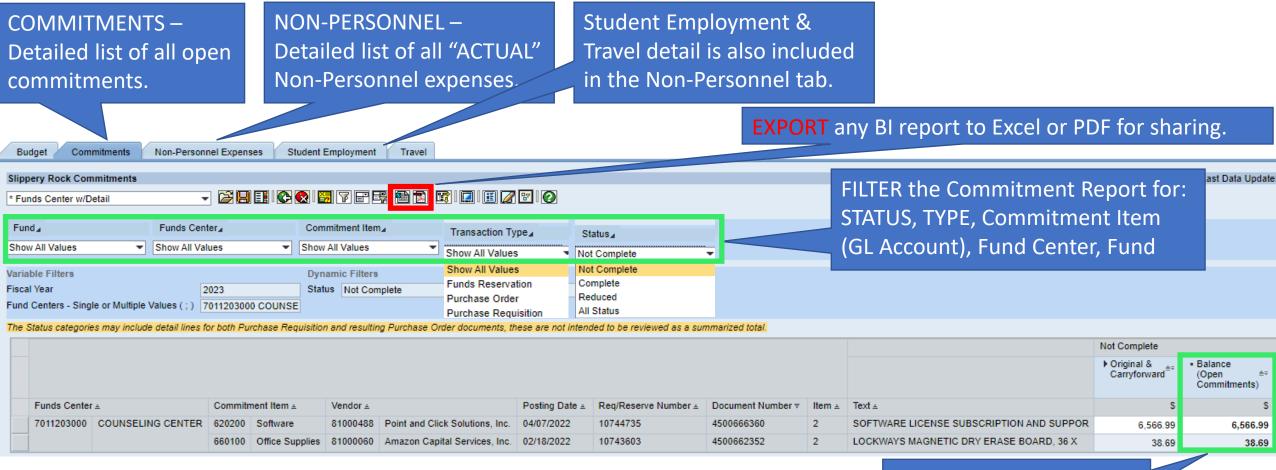
Commitments can be made up of Purchase Orders, Purchase Requests, Travel Requests, Funds Reservations that are not fully completed.

	Overall Combined											
	▼ Current _{≜≂} Budget	CF fromPrior FY≜	• Original≜≂	▼ Commitments ≜⊽	▼Purchase ≜⊽ Order	CF from Prior FY	• Original≜≂	■ Reduction ==	▶ Actuals ≜=	Commitments _≜ & Actuals	 Remaining≜[‡] 	Remaining ≜
Commitment Item≜≂	S	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	S	\$	\$	S	%
▼ COMMITMENT ITEM HIERARCHY	14,680.56	3,969.56	10,711.00	6,605.68	6,605.68	146.03	6,688.72	-229.07	4,906.40	11,512.08	3,168.48	21.6
▼ Expenses	12,409.21	1,698.21	10,711.00	6,605.68	6,605.68	146.03	6,688.72	-229.07	4,906.40	11,512.08	897.13	7.2
▶ Personnel	488.00		488.00								488.00	100.0
▼ Non-Personnel	11,921.21	1,698.21	10,223.00	6,605.68	6,605.68	146.03	6,688.72	-229.07	4,906.40	11,512.08	409.13	3.4
Non-Personnel	8,169.03	146.03	8,023.00								8,169.03	100.0
▼ Operating	3,752.18	1,552.18	2,200.00	6,605.68	6,605.68	146.03	6,688.72	-229.07	4,906.40	11,512.08	-7,759.90	-206.8
▼ Other Expenses	3,752.18	1,552.18	2,200.00	6,605.68	6,605.68	146.03	6,688.72	-229.07	4,906.40	11,512.08	-7,759.90	-206.8
▼ Printing & Duplicating									54.91	54.91	-54.91	
Printing & Duplicating			1						54.91	54.91	-54.91	
▼ Travel & Transportation	3,752.18	3,752.18 Use Arrows to							825.00	825.00	2,927.18	78.0
Travel & Transportation	3,752.18	▼ EXPAND/CONTRACT ►									3,752.18	100.0
General Travel							750.00	750.00	-750.00			
 Training/Develop Travel (attending conferences) 		Hierarchy							75.00	75.00	-75.00	
▼ Professional Development		Theractry							2,261.95	2,261.95	-2,261.95	
 Conference/Seminar Registration Fee 			1	1					2,261.95	2,261.95	-2,261.95	
▼ Computing & Data Processing				6,566.99	6,566.99		6,566.99			6,566.99	-6,566.99	
Software			1	6,566.99	6,566.99		6,566.99			6,566.99	-6,566.99	
▼ Supplies				38.69	38.69	146.03	121.73	-229.07	1,764.54	1,803.23	-1,803.23	
Office Supplies			'	38.69	38.69	146.03	79.93	-187.27	187.27	225.96	-225.96	
Equipment (noncapital)							41.80	-41.80	41.80	41.80	-41.80	
Maintenance Supplies			1						1,535.47	1,535.47	-1,535.47	
▶ Reserves	2,271.35	2,271.35									2,271.35	100.0

Budget/Actual/Commitment Detail Report



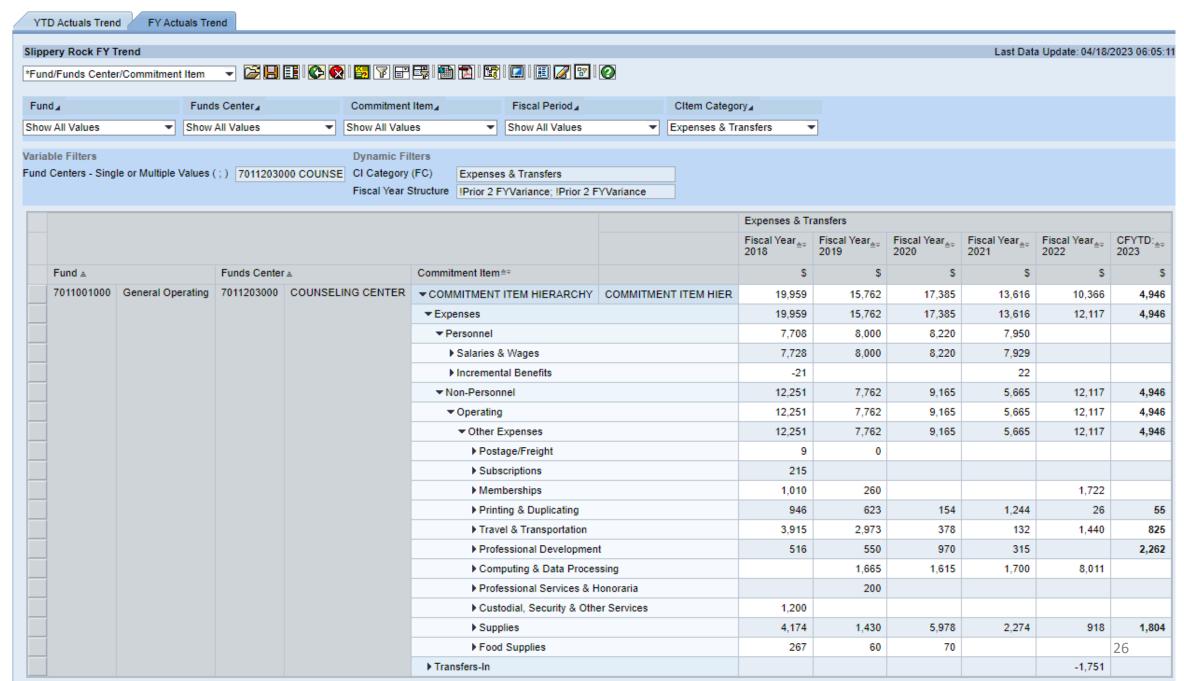
Budget/Actual/Commitment Detail Report



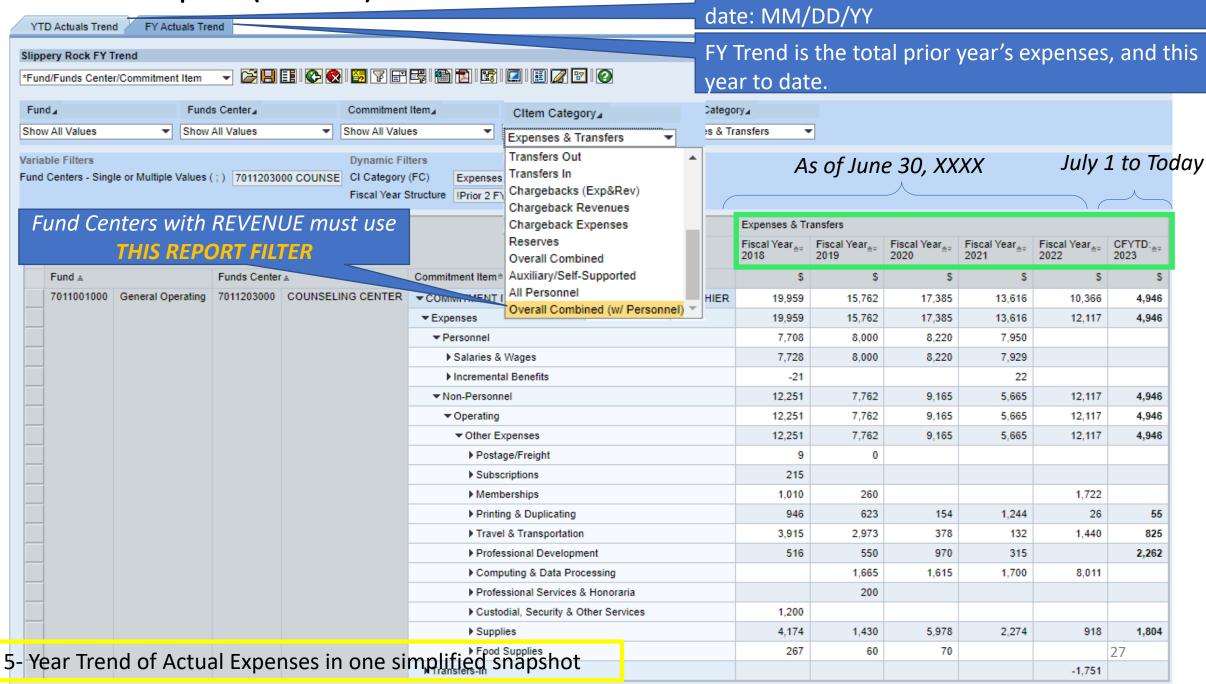
BALANCE ties to the total Commitments in budget.

- This is the same detail as "double clicking" or "drilling into" SAP data.
- The report is a simplified, all-inclusive list, without subtotaling the + in / out of accounting entries.
- All BI reports are easily exported to Excel or PDF for sharing.

Actual Trend Report (5 Years)



Actual Trend Report (5 Years)



YTD Trend is each year's expenses as of today's

Training Resources

Financial Planning & Analysis SRU Website

- <u>Business Intelligence Reports</u> Instructions for general navigation of departmental budget documentation using SAP BI (Business Intelligence) reports.
- <u>SAP Budget Documents</u> Instructions for pre-posting a budget transfer document and creating or changing a funds reservation in SAP.
- <u>Fund Center Structure in SAP</u> Explanation of Fund and Fund Center numbering in SAP.

Accounting Services SRU Website

- BOG Procedure/Standard Expenditure of Public Funds
- SRU Supplemental Policy Expenditure of Public Funds

Budget & Fiscal Planning SharePoint

Annual Operating Budget Process for Budget Managers & Administrative Support.

Human Resources Professional Development Workshops

• <u>SAP Budget Fundamentals</u> – Fall & Spring hands-on workshops – Understanding departmental budget reports in SAP and SAP Business Intelligence (BI) and steps to processing budget transfers.